

Modeling the Early Evolution of a Slow Coronal Mass Ejection Imaged **by the** *Parker Solar Probe* [Rouillard et al. 2020, ApJS] https://doi.org/10.3847/1538-4365/ab6610



- [James Chen 1996]
- **Reconstructing the 3-D** [Priest E., 1996]
- Future work: at PSP & SolO. images.

Simulating the FIP Effect in Coronal Loops Using a 1-D Multi-Species **Kinetic-Fluid Model** neutrals, protons, electrons, heavy ions

[Lavarra et al. 2021, in prep] [Poirier et al. 2021, in prep]



- $(n,u,T^{\perp},T^{\parallel},Q^{\perp},Q^{\parallel})$
- -Ad-hoc functions:



NISPR' Altitude (km) Center image: Combined image of the solar disk as observed in many wavelengths by SDO/AIA & SDO/HMI. Credits: NASA's Goddard Space Flight Center Scientific Visualization Studio, the SDO Science Team, and the Virtual Solar Observatory.

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The many faces of Nicolas's PhD thesis (supervisors: Alexis Rouillard & Pierre-Louis Blelly) | nicolas.poirier@irap.omp.eu | Toulouse, France



internal magnetic field using the Grad-Shafranov equation



Reproducing the observed propagation of a slow CME by a two-phase injection of poloidal flux

Reconstruct CME signatures measured in situ

Compare synthetic vs observed white-light

ISAM solves the 16 transport eq of the VDF

Momentum and energy exchanges by collisions Testing different heating models

[Pinto et al. 2017], [Réville et al. 2020a] -Alfvén waves dissipation: [Lie-Svendsen et al. 2001] [Chandran et al. 2011] [Buchlin & Velli et al. 2007] [Verdini et al. 2009]

Including physical mechanisms to study the FIP effect: Ponderomotive (waves) & thermal (pressure) forces, collisions, gravitation

Photoionization, radiative & di-electronic recombination, direct ionization by collisions with e-, auto-ionization

Future work:

Compare our model with composition measurements made by spectrometry and in situ at Hinode, SolO & PSP.

Include radiative transfer.

Test magnetic reconnection between open and closed fieldlines.

Exploiting white-light observations to improve estimates of magnetic connectivity [Poirier et al. 2021, accepted]





Detailed Imaging of Coronal Rays with the Parker Solar Probe [Poirier et al. 2020, ApJS]

https://doi.org/10.3847/1538-4365/ab6324

Understanding the fine structure of streamer rays Making synthetic WISPR images

Exploiting 3-D coronal models to help the interpretation of WISPR observations **Future work:** Making synthetic white-light images of streamer perturbations with time-dependent simulations.









Comparing white-light observations of the streamer belt against coronal models in a systematic manner

Ranking automatically models according to their performances

Suitable for any magnetogram and model type (e.g. PFSS, MHD)

